

# PRODUCTION, PROCESSING AND WELLSTREAM TRANSPORT

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Brief presentation of own ideas for the specified GAPs, here formulated as questions and potential actions.

*"Cost reduction is the result of correct use of technology"  
(A. Børrehaug & R. Akcora, 2014).*

## **New field development concepts**

Q: With falling oil price, will subsea developments be too expensive compared to platforms and floaters?

GAP: Need more focus on heavy oil and high sulphur oil and gas

## **Increased production efficiency**

Q: Will installation of artificial lift from  $t=0$  reduce the number of expensive wells needed?

GAP: TBD

## **Subsea and in-well processing**

Q: What else is achieved by subsea separation of liquid water other than reduced use of antifreeze?

GAP: More standardization of subsea equipment to reduced cost of marine operations.

## **Gas processing and LNG**

Q: Are improvements in LNG production technology limited in potential such that costs will remain high?

GAP: Step up work on CO<sub>2</sub> capture at pressures above atmospheric pressure.

## **Subsea power supply and distribution**

Q: Would an offshore ship with a CCPP reduced emission and reduce power costs, compared to conventional power generation (or cable from land)?

GAP: TBD

## **Multiphase technology and flow assurance**

Q: Will a dual tieback pipeline reduce risk, improve recovery and reduce costs?

GAP: Paraffin wax deposition, monitoring and cleaning (pigging) needs to be tested from laboratory to field scale.

## **Unmanned facilities**

Q: Should all platforms and floaters be designed for operation normally unmanned?

GAP: Results from integrated operations R&D need to be qualified for offshore use.

## **Condition monitoring and sensing**

Q: Does an overflow (too much) of production data make it difficult to find out what is really important?

GAP: TBD

## **FLNG for gas and condensate fields**

Q: Are political (including price of oil and gas) challenges more important than technical challenges?

GAP: TBD

Integrity management, not included here

## **Arctic maritime operations**

Q: Is it twice as difficult/expensive to develop arctic resources compared to conventional offshore resources?

GAP: TBD

## **Water management, hydrate and sand production**

Q: Is water more important in the world than oil and gas, also for an oil company?

GAP: TBD

## **Project management (not on GTE list)**

Q: Can costs be reduced by fewer meetings and better project management?

GAP: TBD

## Global Technology Exchange

<http://www.ipt.ntnu.no/~jsg/undervisning/GTE.pdf>

## NTNU Presentations: Multiphase Transport in Oil and Gas Production

<http://www.ipt.ntnu.no/~jsg/undervisning/prosessering/gjester/gjester.html>

## NTNU Presentations: Natural Gas – Reservoir to Market

<http://www.ipt.ntnu.no/~jsg/undervisning/naturgass/TPG4140.html>

**“I’m always happy to exchange my idea for a better idea from others”**